

# Package: **ibs** (via r-universe)

September 8, 2024

**Type** Package

**Title** Integral of B-Spline Functions

**Version** 1.4

**Date** 2018-11-06

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**Description** Calculate B-spline basis functions with a given set of knots and order, or a B-spline function with a given set of knots and order and set of de Boor points (coefficients), or the integral of a B-spline function.

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**Imports** Rcpp (>= 0.12.17)

**LinkingTo** Rcpp

**NeedsCompilation** yes

**Date/Publication** 2018-11-09 15:10:03 UTC

**Repository** <https://fchenhku.r-universe.dev>

**RemoteUrl** <https://github.com/cran/ibs>

**RemoteRef** HEAD

**RemoteSha** b65eac79c8e1d93320eeb6de6d568b6df524c985

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ibs-package

*A short title line describing what the package does*

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**Description**

Evaluate the integral of a B-spline function, or the B-spline function itself, or the B-spline basis functions.

**Details**

The function `bsbases` calculates the values of the B-spline basis functions defined by knots `knots` and order `ord` at sites `x`. The function `bspline` evaluates the B-spline function defined by knots `knots`, order `ord`, and coefficients `coef` at sites `x`. The function `ibs` calculates the integrals of the B-spline function defined by knots `knots`, order `ord`, and coefficients `coef` from the smallest knot to each of the values in `x`.

**Author(s)**

Creator: Feng Chen

Maintainer: Feng Chen <feng.chen@unsw.edu.au>

**References**

de Boor, C. (2001) A Practical Guide to Splines. Revised Edition. Springer: New York.

**See Also**

[splineDesign](#)

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bsbases*B-spline bases*

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**Description**

Evaluate the B-spline basis function at the `x` value(s).

**Usage**

```
bsbases(x, knots, ord)
```

**Arguments**

<code>x</code>	Numerical value or vector. The value(s) at which to evaluate the B spline bases.
<code>knots</code>	Numerical vector. The knot positions/sites of the B-spline bases.
<code>ord</code>	An integer $\geq 1$ . The order of the B-spline bases. Equals degree plus 1.

**Value**

A numerical matrix of `length(x)` rows and `length(knots)-ord` columns.

**Note**

In contrast to the implementation based on the `splineDesign` function from the `splines` package, this version of the B-spline basis functions are left-continuous at the rightmost knot.

**Author(s)**

Feng Chen <feng.chen@unsw.edu.au>

**References**

de Boor, C. (2001) A Practical Guide to Splines. Revised Edition. Springer: New York.

**See Also**

[splineDesign](#)

**Examples**

```
kns <- c(rep(0,4),1:4*0.2,rep(1,4))
round(bsbases(0:5/5,kns,2),10)
round(splines::splineDesign(kns,0:5/5,2),10)
```

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bspline

*B-spline function*

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**Description**

Evaluate the value of the B-spline function with knots `knots`, order `ord`, and coefficients `coef` at value(s) `x`.

**Usage**

```
bspline(x, knots, ord, coef = rep(1, length(knots) - ord))
```

**Arguments**

<code>x</code>	Numerical value or vector. The value(s) at which to evaluate the B-spline.
<code>knots</code>	Numerical vector. The knot positions/sites of the B-spline function.
<code>ord</code>	An integer $\geq 1$ . The order of the B-spline function. Equals degree plus 1.
<code>coef</code>	A numerical vector. The coefficients (de Boor points) defining the B-spline function.

**Value**

A scalar or a vector of length equal to that of  $x$ .

**Note**

In contrast to the implementation based on the `splineDesign` function from the `splines` package, this version of the B-spline function is left-continuous at the rightmost knot site.

**Author(s)**

Feng Chen <feng.chen@unsw.edu.au>

**References**

de Boor, C. (2001) A Practical Guide to Splines. Revised Edition. Springer: New York.

**See Also**

[splineDesign](#)

**Examples**

```
kns <- c(rep(0,4),1:4*0.2,rep(1,4))
bspline(0:10/10,kns,3,rep(1,length(kns)-3))
splines::splineDesign(kns,0:10/10,3)%*%rep(1,length(kns)-3)
```

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 ibs

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*Integral of a B-spline function*


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**Description**

Calculate the integral of a B-spline function.

**Usage**

```
ibs(x, knots, ord=4, coef = rep(1, length(knots) - ord))
```

**Arguments**

<code>x</code>	Numerical value or vector. The value(s) at which to evaluate the integral of the B-spline; must be in the interval between the smallest knot to the $(n_{\text{knots}} - \text{ord})$ th largest knot.
<code>knots</code>	Numerical vector. The knot positions/sites of the B-spline function to be integrated.
<code>ord</code>	An integer $\geq 1$ . The order of the B-spline integrand function to be integrated. Equals degree plus 1.
<code>coef</code>	A numerical vector. The coefficients (de Boor points) defining the B-spline integrand function.

**Details**

The function returns the integral(s) of the B-spline function specified by knots `kns`, order `ord`, and coefficients `coef`, from the minimum knot position to each `x` value. The evaluation is based on a closed form expression of the integral in terms of higher order B-splines, given on page 128 of de Boor (2001).

**Value**

A numerical equal to the integral(s).

**Author(s)**

Feng Chen <feng.chen@unsw.edu.au>

**References**

de Boor, C (2001) A Practical Guide to Splines. Revised Edition. Springer: New York.

**See Also**

[bspline](#)

**Examples**

```
kns <- c(rep(0,4),1:4*0.2,rep(1,4))
co <- rnorm(length(kns)-3)
integrate(bspline,kns=kns,ord=3,coef=co,0,0.95)
integrate(function(x)bsbases(x,kns,3) %*% co,0,0.95)
ibs(0.95,kns,3,co)
```

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